

PŘÍTOMNÝ ČAS - PRESENT TENSE

Průběhový - continuous

Přítomný čas průběhový se užívá k označení děje, který **právě probíhá** nebo se odehrává v přítomné době (dnes, tento týden, v letošním roce, v současné době apod.) tj. bere se jako **dočasný děj** v kontrastu k minulosti či budoucnosti.

Kladné věty

- | | | | |
|---------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. I | am | learning English. | Teď se učím AJ. |
| 2. You | are | learning English. | |
| 3. He | is | learning English. | |
| | | | |
| 1. We | are | learning English. | |
| 2. You | are | learning English. | |
| 3. They | are | learning English. | |

Záporné věty - negative sentences

- | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. I | am not | learning English. | (=I'm not) |
| 2. You | are not | learning English. | (=You aren't) |
| 3. He | is not | learning English. | (=He isn't) |
| | | | |
| 1. We | are not | learning English. | (=We aren't) |
| 2. You | are not | learning English. | (=You aren't) |
| 3. They | are not | learning English. | (=They aren't) |

Otázky - questions

- | | | |
|---------------|------|-------------------|
| 1. Am | I | learning English? |
| 2. Are | you | learning English? |
| 3. Is | he | learning English? |
| | | |
| 1. Are | we | learning English? |
| 2. Are | you | learning English? |
| 3. Are | they | learning English? |

- Are you learning English?** Yes, I **am**. Učíš se teď AJ?
No, I'm **not**.
- Why **are** you learning English? Proč ... ?
How **are** you learning English? Jak ... ?

- Is John learning English?** Yes, he **is**.
No, he **isn't**.

! Pozor na správnou -ing formu slovesa !

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| come → coming | read → reading |
| have → having | stop → stopping |
| play → playing | travel → travelling |
| cry → crying | do → doing |
| lie → lying | go → going |

Prostý - simple

Přítomný čas prostý označuje děj, který je **obecně pravdivý** a pravidelně, často nebo někdy se **opakuje**.

Kladné věty

- | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. I | learn English. | Učím/učívám se Aj... |
| 2. You | learn English | on Sunday. ... v neděli. |
| 3. He | learns English | every day. ... každý den. |
| | | |
| 1. We | learn English | in the morning. ... ráno. |
| 2. You | learn English | at 3 o'clock. ... ve 3 hodiny. |
| 3. They | learn English | very well. ... velmi dobře. |

Záporné věty - negative sentences

- | | | |
|---------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. I | don't | learn English. |
| 2. You | don't | learn English. |
| 3. He | doesn't | learn English. |
| | | |
| 1. We | don't | learn English. |
| 2. You | don't | learn English. |
| 3. They | don't | learn English. |

Otázky - questions

- | | | |
|----------------|------|----------------|
| 1. Do | I | learn English? |
| 2. Do | you | learn English? |
| 3. Does | he | learn English? |
| | | |
| 1. Do | we | learn English? |
| 2. Do | you | learn English? |
| 3. Do | they | learn English? |

- Do you learn English?** Yes, I **do**. Učíš/Učíváš se AJ?
No, I **don't**.
- Why **do** you learn English? Proč ... ?
When **do** you learn English? Kdy ... ?
How **do** you learn English? Jak ... ?
How often **do** you learn English? Jak často ... ?

- Does John learn English?** Yes, he **does**.
No, he **doesn't**.

! Pozor na 3. osobu čísla jednotného!

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| come → comes | watch → watches |
| have → has | wash → washes |
| play → plays | do → does |
| cry → cries | go → goes |